Unit 1: What's My Line?

Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS)

The student uses mathematical processes to acquire and demonstrate mathematical understanding. The student is expected to:

- **1A** apply mathematics to problems arising in everyday life, society, and the workplace;
- **1B** use a problem-solving model that incorporates analyzing given information, formulating a plan or strategy, determining a solution, justifying the solution, and evaluating the problem-solving process and the reasonableness of the solution;
- **1C** select tools, including real objects, manipulatives, paper and pencil, and technology as appropriate, and techniques, including mental math, estimation, and number sense as appropriate, to solve problems;
- **1D** communicate mathematical ideas, reasoning, and their implications using multiple representations, including symbols, diagrams, graphs, and language as appropriate;
- 1E create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas;
- 1F analyze mathematical relationships to connect and communicate mathematical ideas; and
- **1G** display, explain, and justify mathematical ideas and arguments using precise mathematical language in written or oral communication.

Texas College and Career Readiness Standards

- II.A.1 Compare real numbers.
- **II.C.1** Recognize and use algebraic (field) properties, concepts, procedures, and algorithms to solve equations, inequalities, and systems of linear equations.
- II.C.2 Explain the difference between the solution set of an equation and the solution set of an inequality.
- **II.D.1** Interpret multiple representations of equations and relationships.

- I can formulate and solve linear equations in mathematical and real-world situations using multiple tools and representations. I can explain my reasoning using logical arguments and determine reasonableness of solutions.
- I can formulate and solve linear inequalities in mathematical and real-world situations using multiple tools and representations. I can explain my reasoning using logical arguments and determine reasonableness of solutions.
- I can solve absolute value equations in one variable in mathematical and real-world situations using multiple tools and representations. I can explain my reasoning using logical arguments and determine reasonableness of solutions.
- I can solve absolute value inequalities in one variable in mathematical and real-world situations using multiple tools and representations. I can explain my reasoning using logical arguments and determine reasonableness of solutions.

Unit 2: Piecing it Together

Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS)

The student uses mathematical processes to acquire and demonstrate mathematical understanding. The student is expected to:

- **1A** apply mathematics to problems arising in everyday life, society, and the workplace;
- **1B** use a problem-solving model that incorporates analyzing given information, formulating a plan or strategy, determining a solution, justifying the solution, and evaluating the problem-solving process and the reasonableness of the solution;
- **1C** select tools, including real objects, manipulatives, paper and pencil, and technology as appropriate, and techniques, including mental math, estimation, and number sense as appropriate, to solve problems;
- **1D** communicate mathematical ideas, reasoning, and their implications using multiple representations, including symbols, diagrams, graphs, and language as appropriate;
- 1E create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas;
- 1F analyze mathematical relationships to connect and communicate mathematical ideas; and
- **1G** display, explain, and justify mathematical ideas and arguments using precise mathematical language in written or oral communication.

Texas College and Career Readiness Standards

- **II.C.2.** Explain the difference between the solution set of an equation and the solution set of an inequality.
- **II.D.2.** Translate among multiple representations of equations and relationships.
- **III.C.1.** Make connections between geometry and algebra.
- VII.A.2. Recognize and distinguish between different types of functions.
- **VII.B.1.** Understand and analyze features of a function.
- VII.B.2 Algebraically construct and analyze new functions.
- VII.C.1. Apply known function models

- I can graph a linear equation from standard form and slope-intercept form and identify the key features to describe mathematical and real world contexts.
- I can calculate and compare the slope of lines in order to analyze and interpret mathematical and real world problems.
- I can write a linear equation in point-slope form, standard form, and slope-intercept from tables, graphs, and verbal descriptions. I can use representations to make sense of and solve problem situations.
- I can represent the solution set of a linear inequality by graphing from standard form and slope-intercept form in order to make sense of real world situations.
- I can graph piecewise functions, parent functions, and their transformations by selecting appropriate tools and techniques. I can describe key features of functions using precise mathematical language.

Unit 3: What's the Point?

Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS)

The student uses mathematical processes to acquire and demonstrate mathematical understanding. The student is expected to:

- **1A** apply mathematics to problems arising in everyday life, society, and the workplace;
- **1B** use a problem-solving model that incorporates analyzing given information, formulating a plan or strategy, determining a solution, justifying the solution, and evaluating the problem-solving process and the reasonableness of the solution;
- **1C** select tools, including real objects, manipulatives, paper and pencil, and technology as appropriate, and techniques, including mental math, estimation, and number sense as appropriate, to solve problems;
- **1D** communicate mathematical ideas, reasoning, and their implications using multiple representations, including symbols, diagrams, graphs, and language as appropriate;
- 1E create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas;
- 1F analyze mathematical relationships to connect and communicate mathematical ideas; and
- **1G** display, explain, and justify mathematical ideas and arguments using precise mathematical language in written or oral communication.

Texas College and Career Readiness Standards

- **II.C.1** Recognize and use algebraic properties, concepts, procedures, and algorithms to solve equations, inequalities, and systems of linear equations.
- II.C.2 Explain the difference between the solution set of an equation and the solution set of an inequality.

- I can solve systems of two linear equations by the substitution method, elimination, and graphing, in mathematical and real world situations. I can explain my reasoning using logical arguments and determine reasonableness of solutions.
- I can solve systems of three linear equations by the substitution method or elimination in mathematical and real world situations. I can explain my reasoning using logical arguments and determine reasonableness of solutions.
- I can analyze given information to formulate and solve a system of two or three linear equations by selecting a method in mathematical and real world situations. I can analyze and justify the efficiency of my process and evaluate my solution for reasonableness.
- I can represent the solution set to a system of linear inequalities for real world situations using a graph.

Unit 4: I've Got the Power

Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS)

The student uses mathematical processes to acquire and demonstrate mathematical understanding. The student is expected to:

- 1A apply mathematics to problems arising in everyday life, society, and the workplace;
- **1B** use a problem-solving model that incorporates analyzing given information, formulating a plan or strategy, determining a solution, justifying the solution, and evaluating the problem-solving process and the reasonableness of the solution;
- **1C** select tools, including real objects, manipulatives, paper and pencil, and technology as appropriate, and techniques, including mental math, estimation, and number sense as appropriate, to solve problems;
- **1D** communicate mathematical ideas, reasoning, and their implications using multiple representations, including symbols, diagrams, graphs, and language as appropriate;
- 1E create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas;
- 1F analyze mathematical relationships to connect and communicate mathematical ideas; and
- **1G** display, explain, and justify mathematical ideas and arguments using precise mathematical language in written or oral communication.

Texas College and Career Readiness Standards

- **II.B.1** Recognize and use algebraic (field) properties, concepts, procedures, and algorithms to combine, transform, and evaluate expressions.
- **II.C.1** Recognize and use algebraic (field) properties, concepts, procedures, and algorithms to solve equations, inequalities, and systems of linear equations.
- **II.D.1** Interpret multiple representations of equations and relationships.
- **II.D.2** Translate among multiple representations of equations and relationships.
- VII.B.1 Understand and analyze features of a function

- I can use the laws of exponents to simplify algebraic expressions in mathematical situations. I can explain why they are equivalent using precise mathematical language.
- I can identify and describe a polynomial. I can add, subtract, and multiply polynomials and explain why they are equivalent using precise mathematical language.
- I can factor polynomials by selecting and using appropriate algebraic methods.
- I can formulate and solve polynomial equations by factoring in mathematical and real world contexts. I can explain my thinking and justify reasonableness of my solutions.

Unit 5: Operating Rationally

Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS)

The student uses mathematical processes to acquire and demonstrate mathematical understanding. The student is expected to:

- **1A** apply mathematics to problems arising in everyday life, society, and the workplace;
- **1B** use a problem-solving model that incorporates analyzing given information, formulating a plan or strategy, determining a solution, justifying the solution, and evaluating the problem-solving process and the reasonableness of the solution;
- **1C** select tools, including real objects, manipulatives, paper and pencil, and technology as appropriate, and techniques, including mental math, estimation, and number sense as appropriate, to solve problems;
- **1D** communicate mathematical ideas, reasoning, and their implications using multiple representations, including symbols, diagrams, graphs, and language as appropriate;
- 1E create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas;
- 1F analyze mathematical relationships to connect and communicate mathematical ideas; and
- **1G** display, explain, and justify mathematical ideas and arguments using precise mathematical language in written or oral communication.

Texas College and Career Readiness Standards

- **II.B.1** Recognize and use algebraic (field) properties, concepts, procedures, and algorithms to combine, transform, and evaluate expressions.
- **II.C.1** Recognize and use algebraic (field) properties, concepts, procedures, and algorithms to solve equations, inequalities, and systems of linear equations.
- VII.B.1 Understand and analyze features of a function

- I can multiply and divide rational expressions in mathematical or real-world problems and explain why they are equivalent using precise mathematical language.
- I can add and subtract rational expressions in mathematical or real-world problems and explain why they are equivalent using precise mathematical language.
- I can divide polynomials using long division or synthetic division and explain why they are equivalent using precise mathematical language.
- I can analyze given information, formulate, and solve a rational equation by selecting a method in mathematical and real-world situations. I can analyze and justify the efficiency of my process and evaluate my solution for reasonableness.

Unit 6: Radical Thinking

Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS)

The student uses mathematical processes to acquire and demonstrate mathematical understanding. The student is expected to:

- **1A** apply mathematics to problems arising in everyday life, society, and the workplace;
- **1B** use a problem-solving model that incorporates analyzing given information, formulating a plan or strategy, determining a solution, justifying the solution, and evaluating the problem-solving process and the reasonableness of the solution;
- **1C** select tools, including real objects, manipulatives, paper and pencil, and technology as appropriate, and techniques, including mental math, estimation, and number sense as appropriate, to solve problems;
- **1D** communicate mathematical ideas, reasoning, and their implications using multiple representations, including symbols, diagrams, graphs, and language as appropriate;
- 1E create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas;
- 1F analyze mathematical relationships to connect and communicate mathematical ideas; and
- **1G** display, explain, and justify mathematical ideas and arguments using precise mathematical language in written or oral communication.

Texas College and Career Readiness Standards

- **I.A.2** Define and give examples of complex numbers.
- I.B.1 Perform computations with real and complex numbers.
- **II.B.1** Recognize and use algebraic (field) properties, concepts, procedures, and algorithms to combine, transform, and evaluate expressions.
- **II.C.1** Recognize and use algebraic (field) properties, concepts, procedures, and algorithms to solve equations, inequalities, and systems of linear equations.

- I can rewrite radical expressions to generate equivalent forms. I can explain why they are equivalent using precise mathematical language.
- I can use the law of exponents to simplify expressions containing rational exponents and explain why they are equivalent using precise mathematical language.
- I can add, subtract, and multiply radical expressions and complex numbers. I can explain my reasoning using logical arguments and determine the reasonableness of my solutions.
- I can solve radical equations. I can explain my reasoning using logical arguments and determine the reasonableness of my solutions.

Unit 7: Getting to the Root of the Problem

Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS)

The student uses mathematical processes to acquire and demonstrate mathematical understanding. The student is expected to:

- **1A** apply mathematics to problems arising in everyday life, society, and the workplace;
- **1B** use a problem-solving model that incorporates analyzing given information, formulating a plan or strategy, determining a solution, justifying the solution, and evaluating the problem-solving process and the reasonableness of the solution;
- **1C** select tools, including real objects, manipulatives, paper and pencil, and technology as appropriate, and techniques, including mental math, estimation, and number sense as appropriate, to solve problems;
- **1D** communicate mathematical ideas, reasoning, and their implications using multiple representations, including symbols, diagrams, graphs, and language as appropriate;
- 1E create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas;
- 1F analyze mathematical relationships to connect and communicate mathematical ideas; and
- **1G** display, explain, and justify mathematical ideas and arguments using precise mathematical language in written or oral communication.

Texas College and Career Readiness Standards

- **II.B.1** Recognize and use algebraic (field) properties, concepts, procedures, and algorithms to combine, transform, and evaluate expressions.
- **II.C.1** Recognize and use algebraic (field) properties, concepts, procedures, and algorithms to solve equations, inequalities, and systems of linear equations.
- **II.D.1** Interpret multiple representations of equations and relationships.
- II.D.2 Translate among multiple representations of equations and relationships.
- VII.A.2 Recognize and distinguish between different types of functions.
- VII.B.1 Understand and analyze features of a function
- VII.C.1 Apply known function models.

- I can graph quadratic functions, analyze the key attributes, and represent the domain and range using precise mathematical language and notation.
- I can solve a quadratic equation by the square root property or completing the square. I can explain my reasoning using logical arguments and determine reasonableness of solutions.
- I can solve a quadratic equation by using the quadratic formula. I can explain my reasoning using logical arguments and determine reasonableness of solutions.
- I can analyze given information, formulate, and solve equations using quadratic methods in mathematical and real-world situations. I can analyze and justify the efficiency of my process and evaluate my solution for reasonableness.

Unit 8: Return to Base

Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS)

The student uses mathematical processes to acquire and demonstrate mathematical understanding. The student is expected to:

- **1A** apply mathematics to problems arising in everyday life, society, and the workplace;
- **1B** use a problem-solving model that incorporates analyzing given information, formulating a plan or strategy, determining a solution, justifying the solution, and evaluating the problem-solving process and the reasonableness of the solution;
- **1C** select tools, including real objects, manipulatives, paper and pencil, and technology as appropriate, and techniques, including mental math, estimation, and number sense as appropriate, to solve problems;
- **1D** communicate mathematical ideas, reasoning, and their implications using multiple representations, including symbols, diagrams, graphs, and language as appropriate;
- 1E create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas;
- 1F analyze mathematical relationships to connect and communicate mathematical ideas; and
- **1G** display, explain, and justify mathematical ideas and arguments using precise mathematical language in written or oral communication.

Texas College and Career Readiness Standards

- **II.B.1** Recognize and use algebraic (field) properties, concepts, procedures, and algorithms to combine, transform, and evaluate expressions.
- **II.C.1** Recognize and use algebraic (field) properties, concepts, procedures, and algorithms to solve equations, inequalities, and systems of linear equations.
- **II.D.1** Interpret multiple representations of equations and relationships.
- **II.D.2.** Translate among multiple representations of equations and relationships.
- VII.A.2 Recognize and distinguish between different types of functions.
- VII.B.1 Understand and analyze features of a function
- **VII.B.2** Algebraically construct and analyze new functions.
- VII.C.1 Apply known function models.

- I can add, subtract, multiply, divide and construct compositions of functions.
- I can graph exponential and logarithmic functions and determine the effects of parameter changes on their graphs. I can determine reasonable domain and range and express using interval notation.
- I can analyze and apply given information in order to solve exponential and logarithmic equations by selecting a method in mathematical and real world situations. I can analyze and justify the efficiency of my process and evaluate my solution for reasonableness.
- I can use the properties of logarithms to evaluate or transform logarithmic expressions.

Unit 9: GPS- Final Destination

Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS)

The student uses mathematical processes to acquire and demonstrate mathematical understanding. The student is expected to:

- **1A** apply mathematics to problems arising in everyday life, society, and the workplace;
- **1B** use a problem-solving model that incorporates analyzing given information, formulating a plan or strategy, determining a solution, justifying the solution, and evaluating the problem-solving process and the reasonableness of the solution;
- **1C** select tools, including real objects, manipulatives, paper and pencil, and technology as appropriate, and techniques, including mental math, estimation, and number sense as appropriate, to solve problems;
- **1D** communicate mathematical ideas, reasoning, and their implications using multiple representations, including symbols, diagrams, graphs, and language as appropriate;
- 1E create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas;
- 1F analyze mathematical relationships to connect and communicate mathematical ideas; and
- **1G** display, explain, and justify mathematical ideas and arguments using precise mathematical language in written or oral communication.

- I can use my understanding of plane geometry to solve mathematical and real-world problems. I can use precise mathematical language to describe and justify my thinking.
- I can use my understanding of transformations and symmetry to solve mathematical and real-world problems. I can use precise mathematical language to describe and justify my thinking.
- I can use my understanding of linear, area and three-dimensional measurements to solve mathematical and real-world problems. I can use precise mathematical language to describe and justify my thinking.
- I can interpret data from a variety of representations. I can justify my thinking using precise mathematical language.
- I can use statistical measures to make sense of data. I can justify my thinking using precise mathematical language.
- I can use probabilistic reasoning to make sense of mathematical and real-world situations. I can justify my thinking using precise mathematical language.